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### 55+ Economic & Market Forecast

JANUARY 21, 2016 | 10 - 11:00 AM

#### **Presenter:**

Paul Emrath | NAHB, Washington, DC





## **Session Description**

As 10,000 more Americans turn 65 every day, the number of people looking for a low-maintenance, energy efficient and user-friendly homes and apartments - in both age-qualified and multi-generational communities - is growing by leaps and bounds. In this session, an NAHB economist and a nationally-known market analyst will present data on the size and health of the 55+ market sector compared to the entire housing market. They will also provide information on important economic and demographic trends you should be aware of.

## **Learning Outcomes**

- Understand the size and growth potential of the 55+ housing sector.
- Gain insight about builder confidence in this sector.
- Learn which markets are strongest for this sector.

### **Topics**



The National 55+ Market



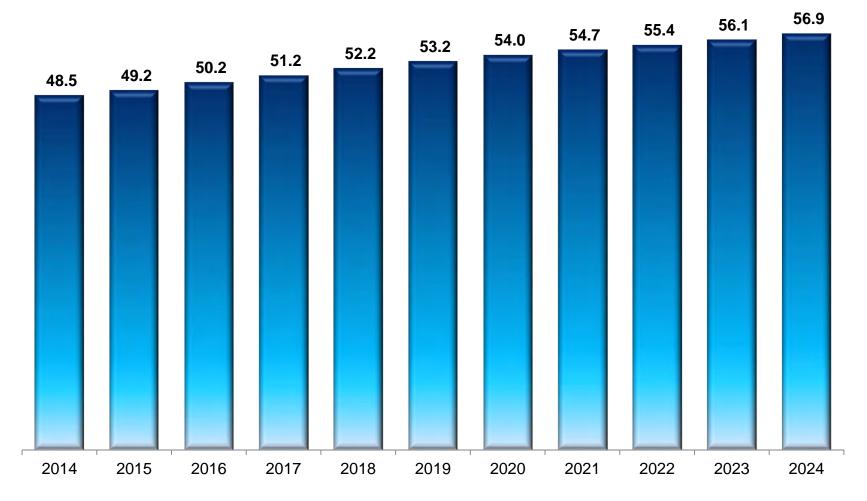
Where Potential Customers Exist



What They're Looking For

### Number of U.S. Households Age 55+ (millions)

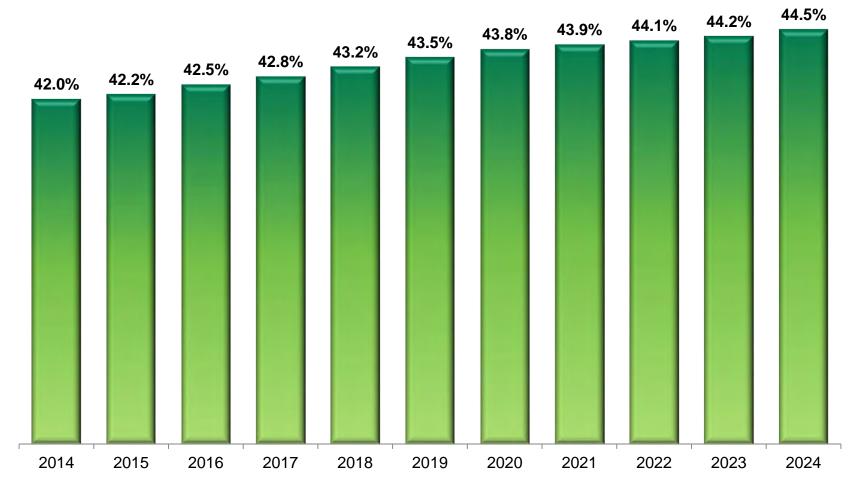
Growing and projected to continue growing



Source: NAHB Long Term Forecast

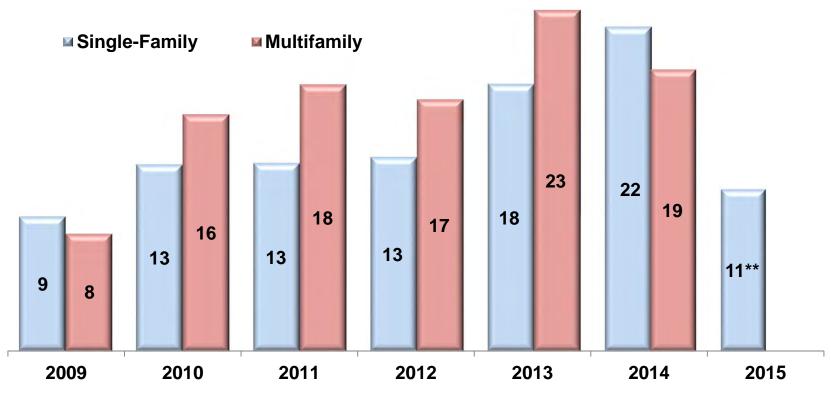
### Share of U.S. Households Age 55+

Also projected to grow every year through 2024



Source: NAHB Long Term Forecast

# **Age-Restricted Housing Starts** (in Thousands) Production stabilizing after post 2009 surge



\*\* Starts through 1st half of the year only.

NAHB tabulation of data from the Survey of Construction, U.S. Census Bureau and HUD.

# How Satisfied 55+ Households Are With Their Current Home On a scale of 1 to 10; 1=worst; 10=best

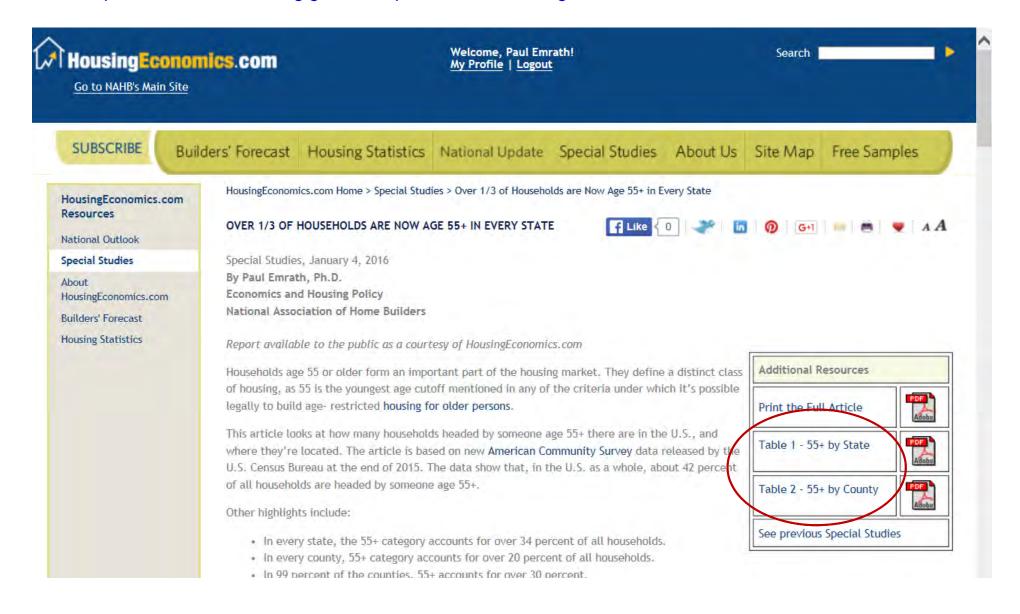
	Age				
	55 to 64	65 to 74	75+	Total 55+	
1	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	
2	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	
3	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	
4	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	
5	3.2%	3.0%	3.1%	3.1%	
6	3.3%	2.6%	2.9%	3.0%	
7	10.5%	8.3%	6.9%	8.9%	
8	27.5%	25.1%	25.3%	26.3%	
9	19.2%	18.1%	16.5%	18.2%	
10	35.1%	42.1%	44.2%	39.5%	
Average Rating	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.7	

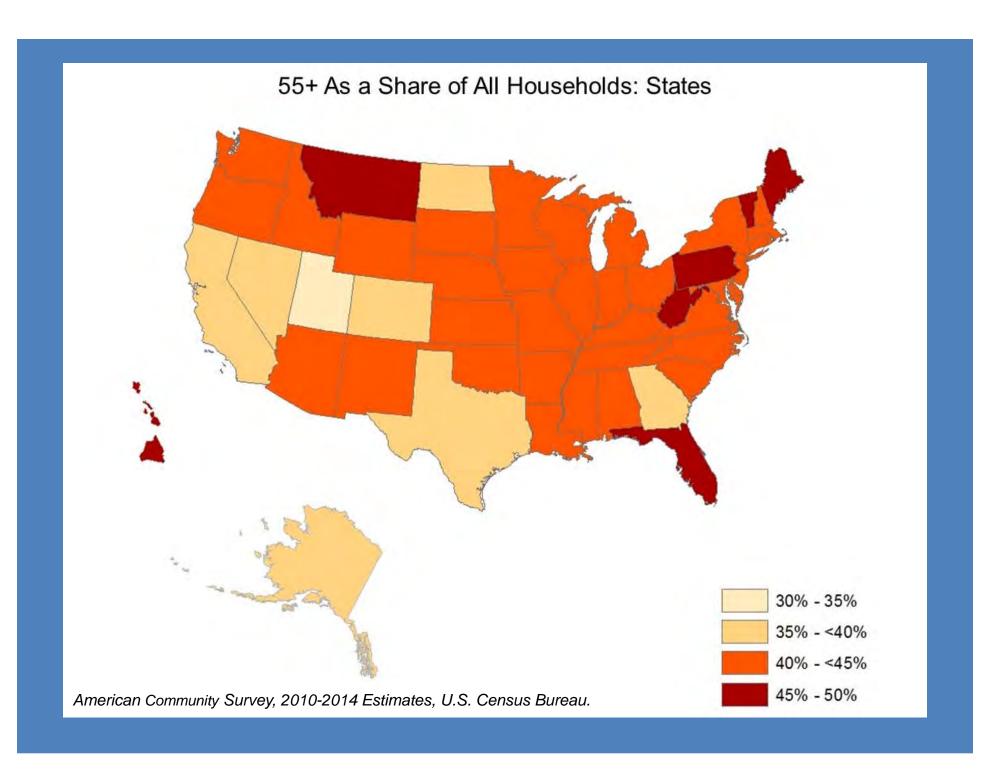
At least an 8 for most!

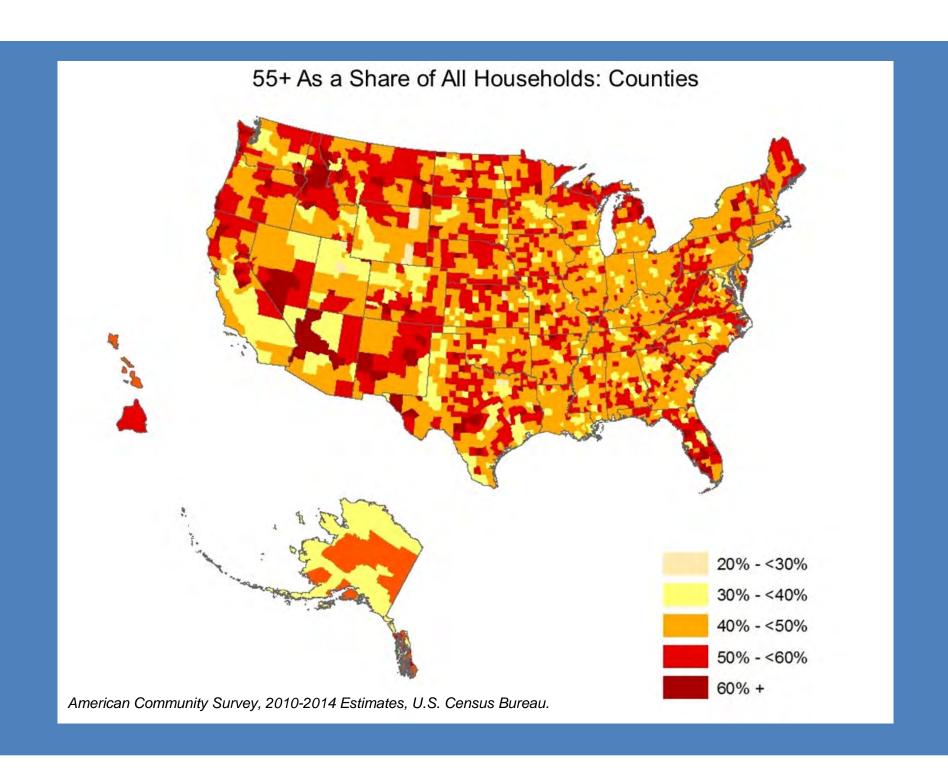
Source: American Housing Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, funded by HUD

### **Recent NAHB Article:**

http://www.nahbclassic.org/generic.aspx?sectionID=734&genericContentID=248979&channeIID=311







### Top 55+ Counties

(Counties with More than 20,000 55+ Households AND Where 55+ Accounts for Over 60% of All Households)

#### Massachusetts





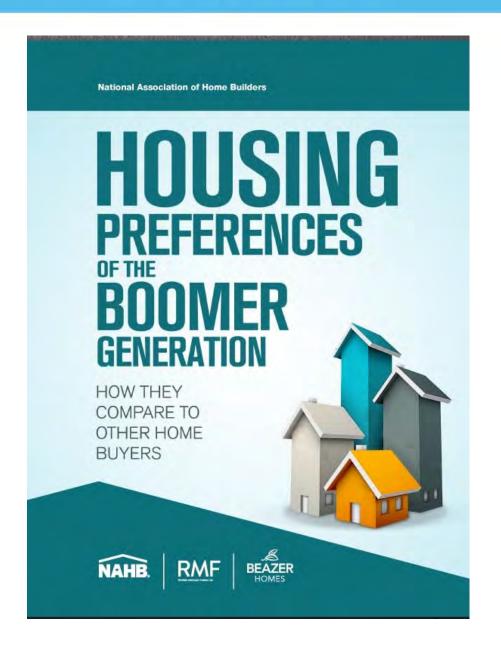
Florida



American Community Survey, 2010-2014 Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau.

### **Summary so far...**

- ➤ NAHB projects that the number and share of 55+ households will grow every year through 2024
- > 55+ accounts for over 1/3 of all households in every state.
- > 55+ accounts for over 30% of households in 99% of the counties in the U.S.
- But most are very satisfied where they are
- ➤ Challenge of building 55+ housing is not finding potential 55+ customers, but giving them what they want



New publication released at 2016 IBS

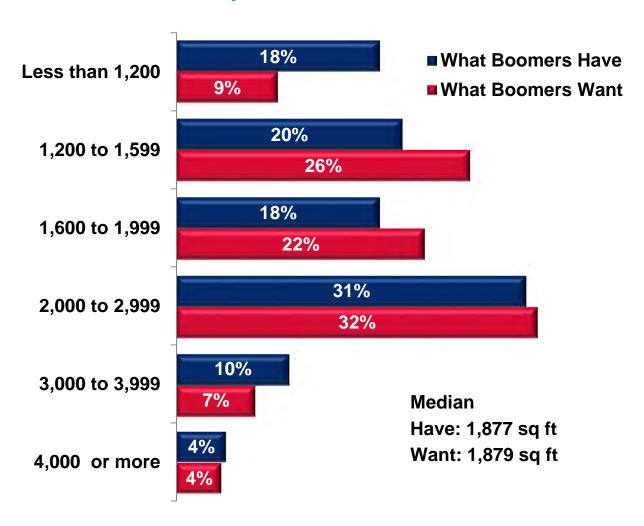
Survey results from over 4,300 recent and prospective buyers

Emphasis on Baby Boomers (Born 1946-1964) compares them to other generations

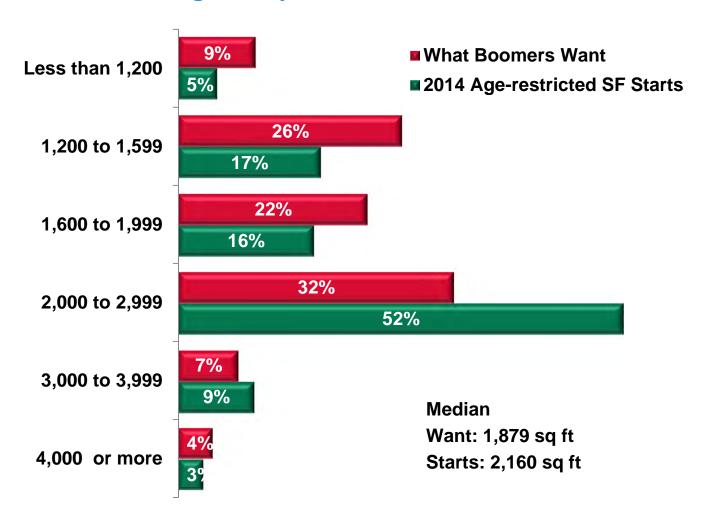
#### Includes

- Preferences for general home size, price & layout
- > Detail on many home features
- ➤ Price / amenity trade-offs
- Attitudes about environmental impacts
- Technology
- Community / development features

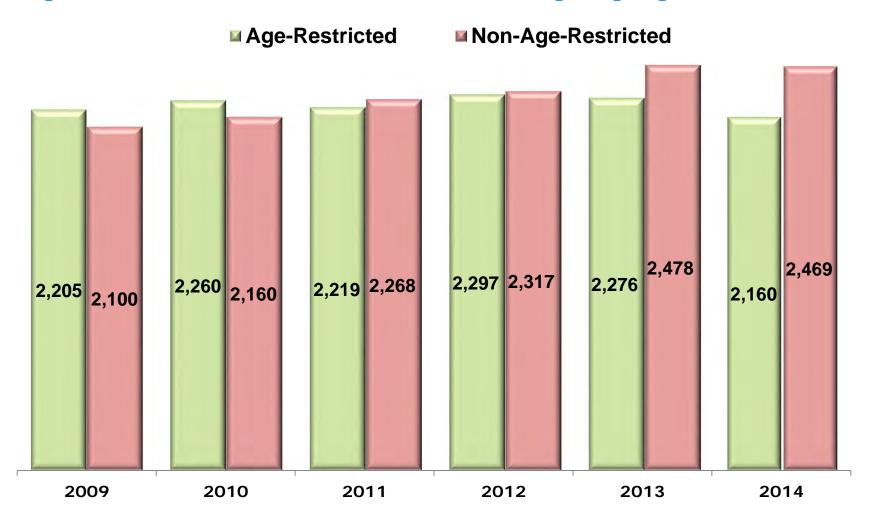
# **Home Size** (in square feet) What Boomers Want vs. What They Have



# **Home Size** (in square feet) What Boomers Want vs. Single-family Starts

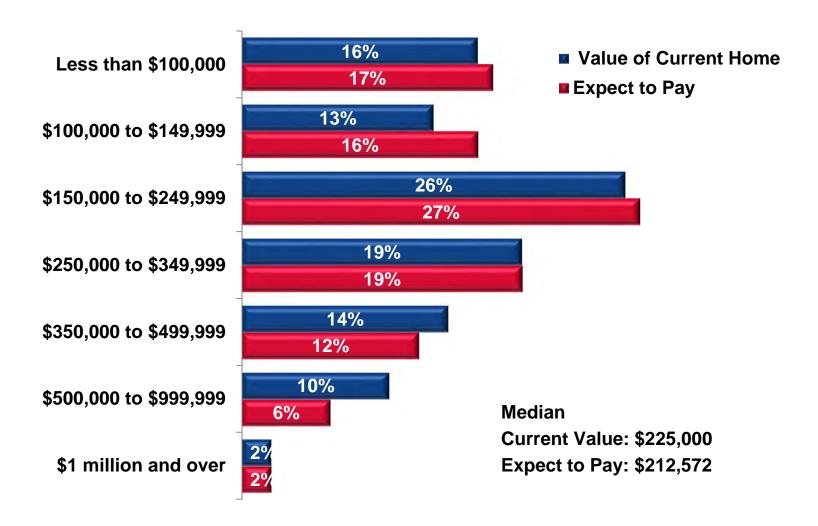


# Median Size of Single-Family Homes Started (square feet) Age-restricted stable at around 2,200; Other homes getting larger



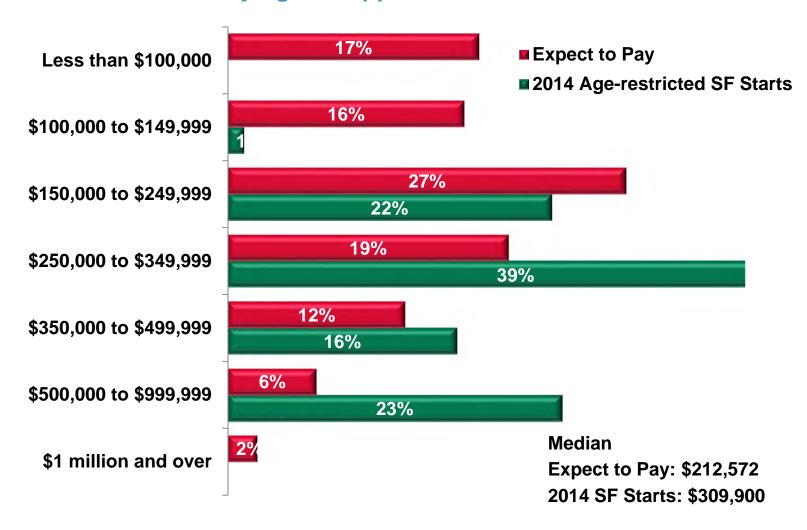
NAHB tabulation of data from the Survey of Construction, U.S. Census Bureau and HUD

### **Boomers' Current and Expected Home Price**



Housing Preferences of the Boomer Generation, NAHB; NAHB tabulation of data from the Survey of Construction, U.S. Census Bureau and HUD.

### House Price: Boomers' Expectations and Age-Restricted SF Starts New construction satisfying mid-upper end of the market

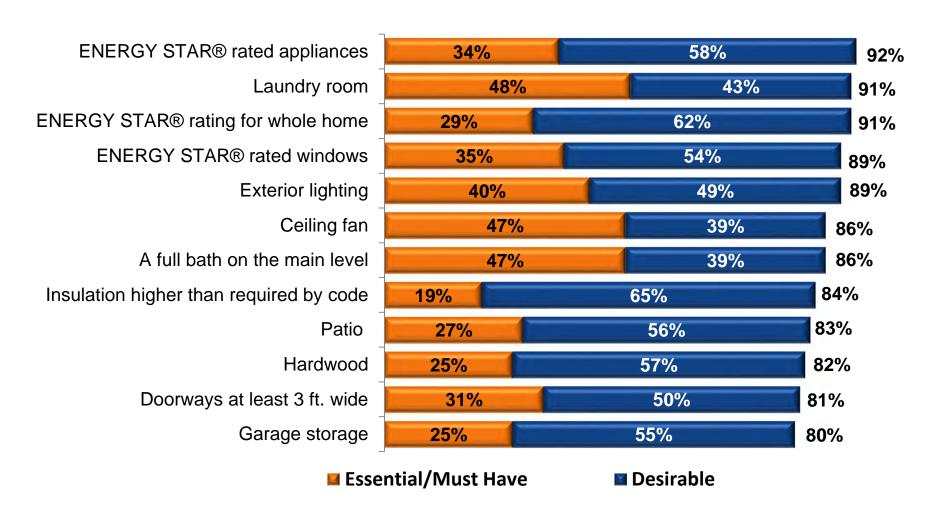


Housing Preferences of the Boomer Generation, NAHB; NAHB tabulation of data from the Survey of Construction, U.S. Census Bureau and HUD.

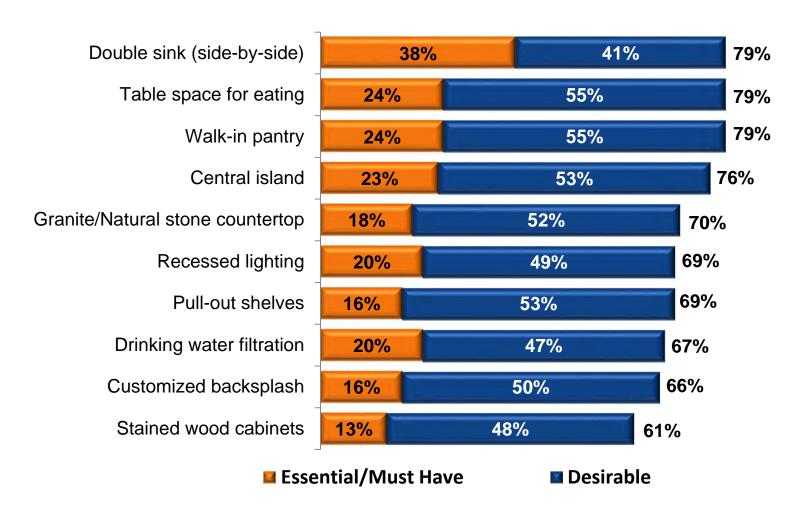
# In Housing Preferences of the Boomer Generation Home Buyers Rated 150+ Features as:

- <u>Essential/Must have</u> unlikely to buy a home without feature
  - <u>Desirable</u> seriously influenced to buy home if feature is included
    - <u>Indifferent</u> would not influence purchase decision
      - <u>Do not want</u> not likely to buy a home with this feature

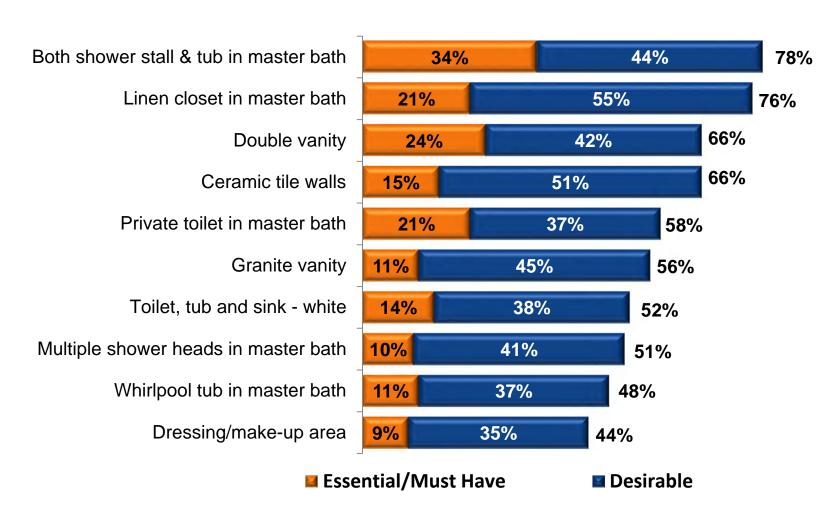
### **Boomer's Most Wanted List**



### **Boomer's Most Wanted Kitchen Features**

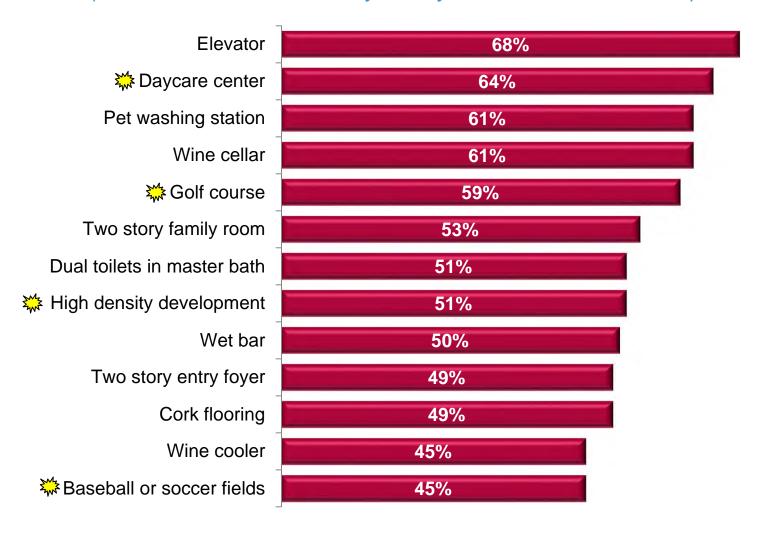


### **Boomer's Most Wanted Bathroom Features**



### Boomer's Most Unwanted

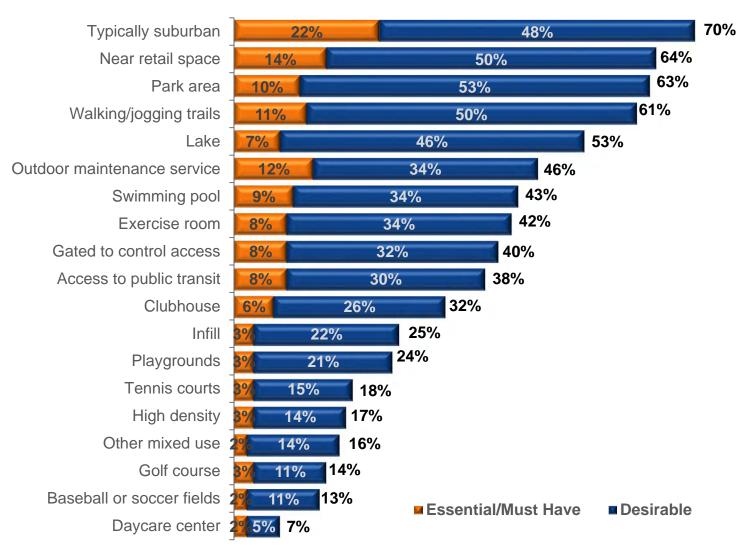
(Share of Boomers unlikely to buy home with this feature)



### **Location Home Buyers Prefer: History**

	2007	2012	2015		
Baby Boomers					
Rural	31%	28%	28%		
Outlying Suburb	35%	37%	35%		
Close-in Suburb	27%	28%	29%		
Central City	7%	7%	7%		
All Home Buyers					
Rural	28%	27%	27%		
Outlying Suburb	35%	36%	36%		
Close-in Suburb	30%	30%	30%		
Central City	7%	8%	8%		

### **Community Features Rated Essential or Desirable by Boomers**



Housing Preferences of the Boomer Generation, NAHB

#### **Definitions**

#### Community features:

Typically suburban (all single-family detached houses)

High density (smaller lots and attached or multifamily buildings)

Infill (in the center of an older, established neighborhood)

Near retail space (grocery, drug stores etc.)

Other mixed use (homes near office or other commercial buildings)

#### Generations:

Millennials: Born 1980 or later

Gen X: Born 1965 to 1979

Boomers: Born 1946 to 1964

Seniors: Born 1945 or earlier

### **Top 8 Community Amenities by Generation**

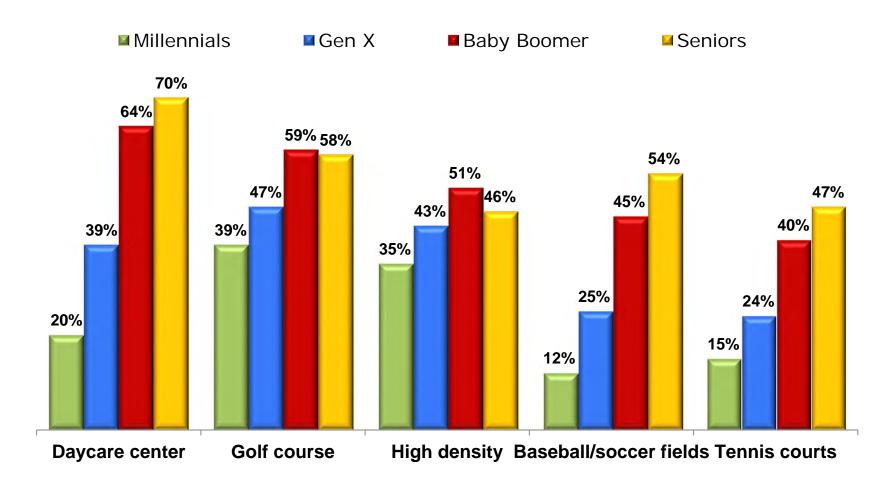
	Millennials	Gen X	Baby Boomers	Seniors
1	Park area	Typically suburban	Typically suburban	Typically suburban
2	Typically suburban	Park area	Near retail space	Near retail space
3	Walking/jogging trails	Walking/jogging trails	Park area	Walking/jogging trails
4	Playgrounds	Near retail space	Walking/jogging trails	Park area
5	Near retail space	Lake	Lake	Outdoor maint. service
6	Swimming pool	Swimming pool	Outdoor maint. service	Lake
7	Lake	Exercise room	Swimming pool	Swimming pool
8	Exercise room	Playgrounds	Exercise room	Exercise room

### **Less Popular Community Features**

- ➤ At least 30 percent of Boomers say they "do not want" 10 of the community features
- ➤ In all 10 cases, Boomers reject the feature more than other buyers (statistically controlling for income, geography, household composition and race)
- ➤ In some cases (e.g. day care centers), this is what everyone would expect.
- ➤ In other cases, the results may be more surprising...

### **UNWANTED Community Features by Generation: I**

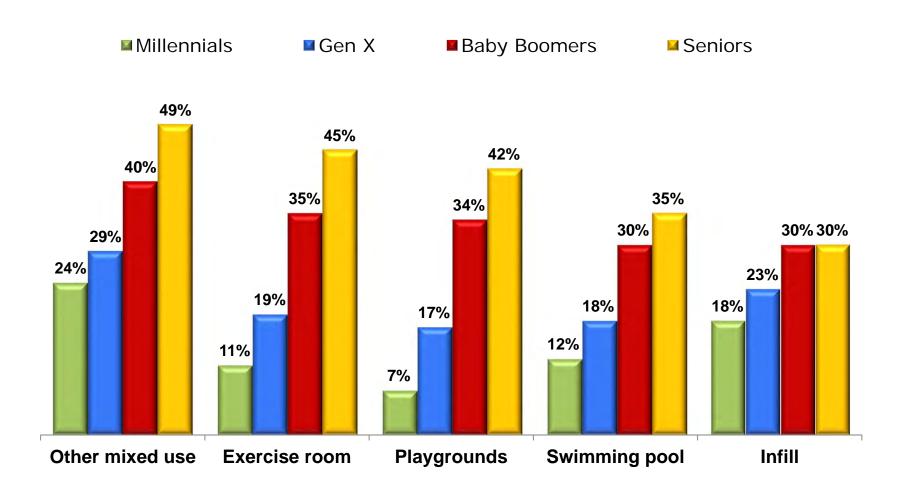
(Share of Buyers Unlikely to Buy a Home in a Community with These Features)



Housing Preferences of the Boomer Generation, NAHB

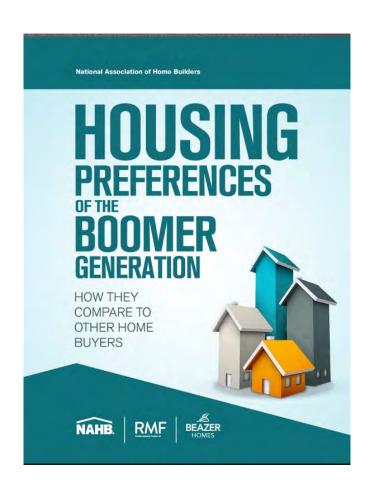
### **UNWANTED Community Features by Generation: II**

(Share of Buyers Unlikely to Buy a Home in a Community with These Features)



Housing Preferences of the Boomer Generation, NAHB

## Housing Preferences of the Boomer Generation



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